

# Most Important Works of the Enlightenment

November 21, 2011 Category: Miscellaneous  
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## THE 50 MOST IMPORTANT BOOKS OF THE 19<sup>th</sup> CENTURY:

On the Origin of the Species by Means of Natural Selection –Charles Darwin

The Descent of Man –Charles Darwin

On the Fourfold Root of the Principle of Sufficient Reason –Arthur Schopenhauer

On the Basis of Morality –Arthur Schopenhauer

On the Freedom of the Will –Arthur Schopenhauer

The World As Will & Representation (volumes I & II) –Arthur Schopenhauer

Democracy In America (volumes I & II) –Alexis de Tocqueville

Das Capital (volumes I, II, III) –Karl Marx

Theories of Surplus Value (volumes I, II, III) –Karl Marx

Either / Or (volumes I & II) –Soren Kierkegaard

Philosophical Fragments –Soren Kierkegaard

The Sickness Unto Death –Soren Kierkegaard

The Present Age –Soren Kierkegaard

Concluding Unscientific Postscript –Soren Kierkegaard

Fear & Trembling –Soren Kierkegaard

The Birth of Tragedy –F. Nietzsche

Human, All Too Human –F. Nietzsche

Daybreak –F. Nietzsche

The Gay Science –F. Nietzsche

Beyond Good & Evil –F. Nietzsche

The Genealogy of Morals –F. Nietzsche

Ecce Homo –F. Nietzsche

The Will To Power –F. Nietzsche

Twilight of the Idols –F. Nietzsche

The Antichrist –F. Nietzsche

The Essence Of Christianity –Ludwig Feuerbach

Principles of Philosophy of the Future –Ludwig Feuerbach

Concept Notation –Gottlob Frege

On Sense & Reference –Gottlob Frege

Concept & Object –Gottlob Frege

On Liberty –John Stuart Mill

Utilitarianism –John Stuart Mill

Considerations On Representative Government –John Stuart Mill

The Subjection of Women –John Stuart Mill

A System of Logic –John Stuart Mill

The Collected Papers –Charles Sanders Peirce

Pragmatism –William James

The Phenomenology of Spirit –G.W.F. Hegel

The Philosophy of Right –G.W.F. Hegel

Mutual Aid –Peter Kropotkin

What Is Property? –Pierre-Joseph Proudhon

Confessions of a Revolutionary –Pierre-Joseph Proudhon

Statism & Anarchism –Mikhail Bakunin

Essays –Ralph Waldo Emerson

Walden –Henry David Thoreau

Theory of the Leisure Class –Thornstein Veblen

General View of Positivism –August Comte

Course in the Positivist Philosophy –August Comte

Social Statics –Herbert Spencer

First Principles –Herbert Spencer

#### 8 Notable Mentions:

Principles of Political Economy –John Stewart Mill

On War –Carl Von Clausewitz

Celestial Mechanics –Pierre-Simon LaPlace

The System of the World –Pierre-Simon LaPlace

Disquisitiones Arithmeticae –J.C.F. Gauss

Suicide –Emile Durkheim

Value, Price, & Profit –Karl Marx

Economic & Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844 –Karl Marx

#### THE 20 MOST IMPORTANT BOOKS OF THE 18<sup>th</sup> CENTURY:

On the Limits of State Action –Wilhelm von Humboldt

An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding –David Hume

An Enquiry Concerning The Principles of Morals –David Hume

A Treatise On Human Nature –David Hume

The Critique of Pure Reason –Immanuel Kant

The Critique of Practical Reason –Immanuel Kant

The Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals –Immanuel Kant

The Metaphysics of Morals –Immanuel Kant

Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics –Immanuel Kant

Common Sense –Thomas Paine

The Rights of Man –Thomas Paine  
The Age of Reason –Thomas Paine  
On The Spirit of Laws –Montesquieu  
Discourse On the Origin of Inequality –Jean-Jacque Rousseau  
The Social Contract –Jean-Jacque Rousseau  
The History of the Decline & Fall of the Roman Empire –Edward Gibbon  
Enquiry Concerning Political Justice –William Godwin  
The Theory of Moral Sentiments –Adam Smith  
An Enquiry Into the Nature & Causes of the Wealth of Nations –Adam Smith  
A Vindication of the Rights of Women –Mary Elizabeth Wollstonecraft

#### 12 Notable Mentions:

Philosophical Dictionary –Voltaire  
A Treatise On Toleration –Voltaire  
Emile / On Education –Jean-Jacques Rousseau  
Confessions –Jean-Jacques Rousseau  
The Natural History of Religion –David Hume  
Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion –David Hume  
Religion Within The Bounds of Reason –Immanuel Kant  
The Critique of Judgment –Immanuel Kant  
The American Crisis Papers –Thomas Paine  
Pensees Philosophiques –Denis Diderot  
The Federalist Papers –Hamilton, Madison  
A Vindication of the Rights of Man –Mary Elizabeth Wollstonecraft

#### **THE 24 MOST IMPORTANT BOOKS OF THE 17<sup>th</sup> CENTURY:**

(Two) Treatises On Government –John Locke

Essay Concerning Human Understanding –John Locke

Ethics –Baruch Spinoza

Tractatus Theologico-Politicus –Baruch Spinoza

Discourse On Metaphysics –Gottfried Wilhelm von Leibniz

Monadology –Gottfried Wilhelm von Leibniz

New Essays Concerning Human Understanding –Gottfried Wilhelm von Leibniz

Theodicy –Gottfried Wilhelm von Leibniz

Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy –Isaac Newton

Optics –Isaac Newton

Pensees –Blaise Pascal

Discourse On The Method –Rene Descartes

Geometry –Rene Descartes

Meditations on First Philosophy –Rene Descartes

Essays –Francis Bacon

Novum Organum –Francis Bacon

Leviathan –Thomas Hobbes

Dialogue Concerning Two Chief World Systems –Galileo Galilei

Dialogues Concerning Two New Sciences –Galileo Galilei

The Harmony of The World –Johannes Kepler

Petition of Right –Edward Coke

Essays –Michel de Montaigne

On the Revolution of the Celestial Orbs –Nicolaus Copernicus